THE CHILDREN'S ALD SOCIETY.

A GENEROUS AND CONSIDERATE GIFT. The munificent gifts of various buildings for lodging-houses and schools to the Children's Aid Society during he last few years, have carried with them one em barrassment to the society. Each new and largor building increases the charitable work of the association, and gives be dithier and more convenient quarters to the poor children and the teachers, but the exenses of management and support are thereby greatly ed. The society have been in danger of findthemselves in the position which has of the Union Theological ary-in possession of large buildings but with less proportional means for the work. A most considerate and thoughtful lady, who is just founding a industrial school for the society in East Sixtht, has considered this difficulty, and will in all prob-

ability connect with the school an " endowment fund." But within the last few days a proposition equally erous has been received from an American gentle ident in Rome, who has become aware of the dety's desire to build industrial school buildings in the eastern quarter of the city, so crowded with a poor foreign population. His plan was especially to creet orial to his father and mother, who had themselves been devoted workers in former years in the industrial schools of the association. This gentleman, secordingly, offers the lots and building for an industrial school, in the eastern quarter, with an enement fund of at least \$50,000, the whole gift when completed amounting to about \$140,0 As belong to the estate of the giver, he will prob ably lend some adjacent lots, in addition, to the society for a playground for these poor children, until such time as he may need them for other purposes. The only condition with this generous gift is that the giver's name should be unknown.

COLUMBIA EDITORS AT DINNER.

A pleasing entertainment was tendered last evening to the former editors of periodicals at Columbia College, by the editors of "The Columbia Spectator," a semi-monthly publication of Columbia students, in the shape of a dinner at the Hotel Brunswick. Ex-Mayor Seth Low, of Brooklyn, a graduate of the class at '70, presided, and Clarence R. Conger, '71, responded to the toast "The Cap and Gown"; Professor H. W. Peck, '81, responded to "The Acta Columbiana," and Reginald R. Sayre, '81, to "The Columbia Spectator," these three being the periodicals which have been published by the students. L. W. Ely, '89, responded "The Spectator" of the present, and a number of impromptu addresses were made, while mirth and joility prevailed. Among others who accepted the invitation to be present were: F. Benedict Herzog, '81; W. S. Sloane, '82, and Walter Gillis, '84. The acting editors were present in full force, and are:
Leonard W. Ely, '89, chief: Frank W. Crane, '90, business manager: Remsen Johnson, '89: George Dana Mumford, '59: A. C. Glidersleve, '89; Dudley H. Tenney, '90; William John Warburton, '90, and E. L. Dufoureq, '92.

DEATH OF MRS. JOHN BIGELOW. Mrs. John Bigelow died yesterday morning, age sixty, at her home, No. 21 Gramercy Park, from Bright's disease. She had been suffering from this omplaint for some time, but had not been seriously until recently, when she became extremely spendent. Mrs. Bigolow was born in Baltimore and was a member of the Poultney family of that She has had a wide circle of friends, and for twenty-five years has been a prominent figure in the social life of this city. She was untiring in her devotion to her social duties. A great part of Mrs. Bigelow's life has been spent abroad. She leaves six children, of whom all except one, a daughter, are Her son, John Bigelow, is in the United States Army, and is now sixtioned at Washington. Her other son, Poultney Bigelow, married a daughter of E. S. Jaffray. One of her daughters is the wife of Charles Edward Tracy, of the law firm of Bangs, Stetson, Tracy & MacVeagh.

The funeral will take place at St. George's Church, Stuyvesant Square, at 10 o'clock on Monday morning.

EXTENDING THE NATIONAL POTTERS' UNION. Steubenville, Ohio, Feb. 8 (Special).-John A. O'Neill, of Trenton, N. J., president of the National Potters' on, arrived here to-day to take charge of the strike at the Steubenville pottery. He had a conference ith the management, after which it was given out that the striking employes would soon return to work, with the understanding that the factory will hereafter be recognized as a union pottery. In speaking of this movement to get all the potteries of the United States into the union, Mr. O'Neill said that it was for the protection of the American workmen. The manu-facturers demand a protective tariff upon the manufactured product in order that they may operate and pay the wages required, and the workmen are new obliged, on account of the inroad of foreign labor, to organize for their own protection. Wages depend upon the supply and demand, and by the increase in the supply from Europe the price of labor will soon be depreciated to the level of Europe. The potters to a man believe in tariff protection, but they say that the same principle must be extended to protect them against foreign competition on American soil.

MR. AND MRS. PHELPS EXPECTED TO DAY, The North German Lloyd steamer Lahn, which is expected to arrive to-day, has on board Edward J. Phelps, United States Minister to England, and Mrs. Mr. and Mrs. Phelps left Waterloo Station on their way to Southampton on January 31, and among the large party gathered there to bid them good-by were many people prominent in English society, as well as several Americans. At Southampton, too, marked attentions were shown to the Minister and his wife, and the directors of the Southampton and Isle of Wight Steam Packet Company offered the use of a special steamer to convey them and their friends on board the Lahn. Mr. and Mrs. Pheips are ex-pected to dine to-morrow with S. L. M. Barlow, at Ko. I Madison-ave.

BLOOMING PEACH BUDS AND TREES KILLED.
Denton, Nd., Feb. 8.—The recent showstorm and sequent cold snap have caused the spirits of the peach growers to descend in a greater degree even than the mercury. The previously mild weather made the peach buds swell greatly, and in some orchards near eston some of the trees are in full bloom. These, course, the cold has killed, and it is feared that even ers which have not attained such a degree of de-opment are also blighted.

FUGITIVE FROM JUSTICE RECAPTURED Philadelphia, Feb. 8.—Detectives Crowley and Zundt, of New-York, arrested Henry F. Harding, age twentyfour, in this city to-night, as a fugitive from justice. Harding, it is said, was indicted in New-York in soptember last for grand larceny in the first degree, and was brought up for trial, but escaped from the curtroom before his case was disposed of. He is being held to await the issuance of a requisition.

W. H. CONVERSE CRITICALLY ILL. New-Haven, Conn., Feb. 8 (Special).—W. H. Con-rerse, president of the Winchester Arms Company, is lying critically ill at his home. Yesterday a tumor was removed from his neck by Dr. Whittemore and Dr. McBurney, of New-York. Dr. Whittemore to-night

MRS. GARFIELD'S VISIT. Mrs. James A. Garfield, with her son, is still at the Buckingham Hotel. She expects her son-in-law and daughter, Mr. and Mrs. J. Stanley Browne, to arrive to-day from Europe on the Lahn. The party will spend several days in the city, shopping and visiting friends.

INVITING THE GRAND ARMY TO INDIANAPOLIS. Indianapolis, Feb. 8 (Special).—The Indianapolis Board of Trade to-day adopted a resolution inviting the National Encampment, Grand Army of the Repub-lic, to meet here in 1800, and promising to raise the money necessary to pay the expenses of the Encamp-

MR. MILLER BACK PROM WASHINGTON, Ex-Senator Warner Miller returned last night from Wathington, where he has been spending a few daya, visiting friends with Mrs. Miller, who is still at the Spital. He said that he had an exceedingly pleasant sime, but brought back no news. "I slways come to New-York for news," said Mr. Millers in response to

His presence here, together with that of Senator His-tock, John C. New and ex-Senator Platt, caused the rumor that a conference was to be held to-day. Mr. Miller said however, that he knew nothing about any such

THE GERMAN LUTHERAN SOCIETY'S DINNER. German Lutheran Society of this city held its anual dinner last night at Clark's, in West Twentyhird-st. The society for the first time extended invita-tions to dine to lady members. There were 160 guests present Jacob F. Miller presided and speeches were made by the Rev. J. J. Heishmann, the Rev. Dr. George H. Wermer, the Rev. J. H. Singmaster, Dr. Speeth, the Rev. Dr. Schautz, the Rev. Dr. H. B. Schodach, E. K. S. Internate and George P. Geiserschausen

THE BARTHOLDI HOTEL CHANGES HANDS. Bartholdi Hotal changed hands yesterday. R. H. rd. 19 oprictor of the Mansion and Tift Houses in o, has purchased the interest of J. H. Hill and C.

duct the place hereafter. Mr. Hill will act as manager for

INCIDENTS IN SOCIETY.

An agreeable musical party and toa were given by Miss Amy Baker at her home, No. 42 East Twentyecond-st., yesterday afternoon. Miss Baker was as sisted in receiving by Miss Jeanne de Ma Carty and Miss Anne Hobbs. Among the guests were Mrs. John Sherwood, Mrs. Charles Coudert, the Misses Coudert, Mrs. Nicholas Fish, Mrs. F. P. Kinnicutt Miss Mabel Wright, Mrs. James W. Gerard, Miss Anna Magee, Mrs. Whitney, Mrs. Joseph Lentithon the Misses Lentilhon, A. S. Carhart, J. Dunbar Wright Mrs. Charles I. Minton, Mrs. Augustus Field, Miss Field, Allen Townsend, Mrs. Corbin, Miss Corbin, Mrs. J. C. Ayer, Mrs. Fred Pearson, Mrs. de Wolfe, Miss de Welfe, the Misses Gallaudet, Mrs. L. A. Carroll, Mrs. May, Mrs. Ives, Miss Ives, Mrs. Van Auken, Mrs. de Navarro, the Messrs. de Navarro, Mr. and Mrs. John Drew, Mrs. James Lewis, Mrs. Agnes Booth-Schoeffel, little Elsie Leslie, Miss Dora Lyde, Mrs. T. B. Musgrave, Mrs. Dunlap Hopkins, Mrs. Richard Lounsbery, Ellot ory, Mrs. J. Fred. Pierson, T. P. Thorne, Charles Matthews, Mrs. Henry Janin, Mr. and Mrs. F. E. Bertler, Miss Bertler, Mrs. Bainbridge Clark, Mrs. Fosdick, Mrs. Edward Scovel, Mrs. George S. Scott, Miss Scott, Mr. and Mrs. W. G. Ray, the Misses Ray, Mrs. Ballon, Miss Hoyt, Dr. M. G. Parker, Mrs. Mrs. Ballon, Miss Hoye, Dr. Mrs. Shea, the Misses Shea,

T. H. Kelly. Mrs. H. H. Beadleston gave a dance for young people last evening, in honor of her son. Among these present were the Misses Barnard, Robbins, Skidmore, Preston, Owen, Hartshorne, Prazer, Platt, Newcomb, Lockwood, Bogert, Allen, the Messrs. Bliss, Bull, Tower, O'Conner, Thomes, Post, Taylor and

her home, No. 25 East Sixty-fifth-st., yesterday afternocn. A great number of people prominent in socley, the literary and artistic world were present.

Mrs. Henry Ascher Robbins, of No. 410 Flith-ave.,
gave a theatre party at Daly's Theatre to twentyfour young people last night, and a supper with informal dancing afterward at her home.

Mrs. J. Kilburn Hayward, of No. 16 Fast Twenty-

nd-st., will give a luncheon and theatre party

Edward A. Morrison, No. 49 West Forty-Mrs. Edward A. Morrison, No. 49 West Fortyseventh-st, gave a dance last evening, at the WindsorHotel, for her daughter. Mrss Isabel Morrison. One
hundred guests were present, among whom were Miss
Wells, Misses Guldet, Miss Kirhpatrick, Miss Gardner,
Miss Sergeant, Miss Darnes, Miss Preston, Miss Jeannette Sweetser, Miss Day, Miss Livingston, Miss
Jessie Seeloy, Miss Van Volkenburzh, Mr. and Mrs.
Jessie Seeloy, Miss Van Volkenburzh, Mr. and Mrs.
E. A. Morrison, Jr., Mr. and Mrs. Lincoln McCormack,
G. Shad Stevens, Richard Cobden, Dr. Sidney H.
Carney, Edwin P. Delanoy, Theodore Van Norden,
Frank Beebe, Clinton Palmer, Edmund B. Wills, J. V.
Bouvier, Jr., and J. Soutter Porter.

RECEPTION OF THE DELTA UPSILON. e annual mid-winter reception of the Delta Upsilor fraternity members in New-York City was held last night at the club-house, No. 8 East Forty-seventh-st. The reception was given more particularly under the auspices of the Columbia College Chapter of the sternity, but fifteen colleges were represented among the guests, who numbered over a hundred. The house was prettily decorated with flowers and blue and gold ners, while a number of handsome banners, commemorating Delta Upsilon victories in athletic sports and rowing, were admired by all. The patronesses of the college boys were Mrs. Clinton R. Fisk, Mrs. Willard V. King, Mrs. J. J. Bloomfield, Mrs. Henry B. Turner, Mrs. J. Van Buren Travis and Mrs. S. M. Barstow.

Among others present were Miss Edith Black, Miss May Bloomfield, Miss Madge Goodridge, Miss Millie Goodridge, Miss Mildred Eyitage, Miss Campbell, Miss Miss Shepard, Miss King, Miss Moore, Miss Annie Kidd, Miss Lizzio Carpenter, Miss Arfold, Miss Sammis, Miss Bagen and Miss Edith King. The com-mittee in charge of the entertainment was W. Euclid Young, Jr., W. F. Campbell, C. S. Eytinge, H. B. Turner, Jr., and W. J. Warburton.

CHILDREN TO HAVE A DAY AT THE FAIR. 'The Ladies' Society of the Manhattan Dispensary Hospital have every reason to be gratified with the patronage their fair at No. 489 Fifth-ave. is receiving. The thongs are on hand nightly, and not only pay to go in, but pay willingly and liberally before going out. In the voting for the bronze the New-York Athletic Club is still in the lead, with 163 votes, while the Manhattan Athletic Club is a good second with 198. On the silver gavel the Consolidated Exchange is favorite, having registered 118 votes. The Stock Exchange has the second place, with fifty-five, and the Produce is a close third with

To day is children's day, and the fair will be visited by troops of little ones. At 3:30 o'clock in the afternoon Monteflore Isaacs will give a sleight of hand exhibition, and in the evening will some mind-reading.

TESTING THE RIGHTS OF "SQUAW MEN." Billfugs, Mont., Feb. 8 .- A United States Deputy Marshal, acting under the orders of Indian Agent yesterday went to the Crow Reservation and arrested Barney Brave, a "squaw man." the reservation, because, as he interleave They all refused to leave, and Brave was selected as a fitting subject for a test case. He has lived on the reservation for twenty-five years, and about sixteen years ago married a squaw. He has lived peaceably and quietly and holds a Government patent to his land.

THE RECENT METEOR DESCRIBED Princeton, N. J., Feb. 8.-A scientific observer who took notes of the mammoth meteor which shot acress the western sky on Wednesday night announces the following as the result of his observations: "The meteor was in the west, at an altitude of 30 degrees. It resembled a big ball of fire, and moved at a rapid rate, with a loud, rumbling noise. It threw off millions of bright sparks, and behind it was a long trail of bluish-red flame. A few seconds later the nucleus burst with a report like that of a cannon, and gave off a sea of many-colored sparks. Then all was darkness.

EXPELLED FROM THE OHIO STATE UNIVERSITY Columbus, Ohio, Feb. 8 (Special).-Joseph Potter, a son of Brigadier-General Potter, now on the retired list of the United States Army, was expelled by the faculty from the Ohio State University to-day. He was a member of the junior class, and his offence was a refusal to attend services in the chapel. Three other students were suspended.

THE SUCCESS OF THE DINNER SEEMS CERTAIN. About 250 persons have already purchased tickets for the Republican Club's third annual dinner on Tues-day night. The committee believe that the attendance, will be fully as large as, if not larger than, last year. Mr. Blaine will not be able to attend, as ex-

SERIOUS ILLNESS OF THE REV. DR. HEDGE. Boston, Feb. 8 (Special) .- The Rev. Dr. Heage, the well-known Unitarian clergyman, is seriously fil at his His sickness is the result of a

MELODIOUS COLUMBIA STUDENTS. The Columbia College students gave a pleasing enter-tainment in the Borkeley Lyceum last evening, in aid of the college baseball nine. It was of the minarrel order, the college baseball nine. It was of the minstrel order, the glee and banjo clubs and the college orchestra being the performers. Although it was snowing vigorously, many fair admirers of the college boys graced the occasion with their presence, and the little theatro was crowded to its utmost capacity. The affair was a success financially as well as otherwise, and the orchestra received the ap-plause which its first appearance in public warranted. The members of the glee and banjo clubs were "blacked up," and their efforts in the minstrel line were duly ap-preciated.

The singing of J. T. Walker, jr., Mr. Jehnson and Mr. Jaffray was heartily applauded, while the feats of ventrilo-quism by A. F. Camacho received hearty encores sgain and again. W. I. Bogert, the leader of the orchestrs, deserved much credit for his efforts. Among those present were Judge and Mrs. Gildersleeve, Mrs. Lentilhon, the Misses Lentilhon, Mrs. Beales, the Misses Beales, Mrs. Larocque and party, Miss Pierson and party, the Misses Wilson, Miss Warren, Miss Rodgers, Miss Frazior, Miss Gates, Mrs. Skelding, the Misses Coudert and Miss Mc-

MR. HARRISON'S INAUGURATION CLOTHES. John F. Plummer has sent to General Harrison and Mr. Morton material for the suits they will wear at the Mr. Morton material for the suits they will wear at the inauguration. It is the product of American industry, or, to speak more particularly, it was made at the Spring-ville Mflis, of Reckyllie, Conn., which Mr. Plummer's firm represents. The wool it contains was grown on American sheep, and all the work involved in the manufacture of the cloth was performed by American hands. It is a blue-black disgonal of fine pattern. Mr. Plummer is a thorough-going Protectionist and American. He did not want to see either candidate wear imported goods on March 4, so he took this precaution to avoid the possibility.

ME. QUAY'S ELECTION BETS mauts, the Rev. Dr. H. H. Schodach, E. H. and George P. Ockershausen.

ME. QUAY'S ELECTION BILLS.

Washington dispatch to The Boston Advertiser.

The other day in the room of the President of the Senate, Mr. Ingalls chanced to ask Senator Quay how much be really did make by betting on the election.

"I see you are credited," he said, "with having won purchased the interest of J. H. Hill and C. "I is not true," said Senator Quay, quietly, of the owned mest of the stock and will con-

THE TROUBLE IN THE CITY SCHOOLS.

PROFESSOR JEROME ALLEN'S VIEWS UPON ITS SOURCES AND CORRECTION

To the Editor of The Tribune. Sir: Much has been said recently in our city papers concerning New-Yerk schools, and it is evident that most of the trouble connected with them arises from

two sources: 1. An incorrect conception in the public mind of what education is, and

2. A want of business common sense in the manage ment of school affairs. When a contractor undertakes to build a house, he first studies the plans and counts the cost, and then binds himself to deliver the building according to the specifications. As the work progresses it is under general supervision, and at certain stages of the work, provided what has been done is satisfactory, specified sums are paid. The contractor is independent in his work, only bound to present the building according to his contract. No one directs whom he shall employ or how much he shall pay for material or labor. can make contracts with his men to work five or twelve hours a day, just as he can agree with them. He is only held responsible for results, and that the work shall be accomplished within a specified time.

Now for the application. To a principal is en-trusted the care of the school. He is the contractor. All his assistant teachers should be nominated by him-self. If he is able to manage a school he should be trusted with the work, and his success measured by results. All interference with him in reference to special plans should be considered an His assistant teachers should learn to look to him and to him alone; but the whole should pass under frequent review in a general way by the city superintendent and his assistants. ing methods and plans belong to the principal and his assistants. Trustees may have a place a city system of public instruction, but it is not their place to interfere in any way with the methods of teaching, or with the appointing of teachers. If the Aldermen do not direct the superintenden of the new aqueduct in reference to what men he shall employ, and how much he shall pay, why should trustees, or the Board of Education, direct i principal as to what assistants he shall employ, or exactly how much or in what way he shall teach? We have many able principals in New-York City, but they have all, in many ways, been much hindered by unwarranted interference.

Again, the Board of Education should have nothing to do with outlining the professional part of school work. This should be committed into the hands of educational experts, and their decision should b received with the highest degree of respect. As it now is, eminent men from various walks of life are called to administer a public system of education concerning which they know very little, and especially to dictate in reference to special professiona work, about which most of them are entirely ignorant If we leave to doctors, lawyers and clergymen their If we leave to doctors, lawyers and clergymen their own special work, why should not the Board of Education leave to educational students that which especially relates to the administration of methods and plans of school administration. This meddling with things that are not understood has wrought great mischief in this world of ours in many ways, and is bringing great injury to-day upon the schools in this city. The members of the Board of Education, as ladies and gentlemen, are held in the lighest esteem, but none of them profess to be educational experts.

experts.

No changes should be made until after the greates deliberation. School affairs in this city are in transition state. What is done now may remain to the next flity years. It is the part of wisdom then, to move wisely. Hasty action would be certain to plunge the schools into greater difficulties and render the future work of reform much move difficult than it is at present.

New York, Feb. 8, 1889.

WOMEN CAN LEGALLY HOLD OFFICE.

To the Editor of The Tribune. Sir: The account in your local columns to-day of the appointment of Mrs. Ella F. Braman to the office of Commissioner of Doeds by thirty-three States and Territories, and to that of Commissioner by the United States Court of Claims, omits an interesting point. The conferring of so many appointments on one woman is a novelty, wholly without precedent; and the concurrence of the authorities of about three-fourths of the States and Territories in appointing a woman to office settles the fact that women can lawfully hold office, and—as the woman suffrage party and the writer in particular, have always contendedthat there is no rule of law preventing a woman from holding office. Many of Mrs. Braman's appointments are doubtless due to the appointment of Miss Minna K. Pollock as Commissioner of Deeds by the New-York

Board of Aldermen, and to the wide publication of that appointment.

The sole foundation for the statement in your item, that "Mr. Willeox has guarded this sensation for two years," is that the writer said to your reporter that the matter was not in shape for publication till the number of appointments became large enough to nount to a settlement of the law. New-York, Peb. 5, 1889. HAMILTON WILLCOX.

FOR A BAPTIST UNIVERSITY.

Chicago, Feb. 8.-Inquiry was made to-day concerning a statement sent from The squaw men were ordered by Briscoe to New-York that a wealthy man in that versity either in New-York or Chicago with \$20,000,000. It was learned that the Baptists are anticipating something of the sort and that the money will be used to resuscitate the Chicago University. which struggled along for years and finally succumbed to its burden of debt. Its beautiful stone buildings in the southern part of the city are now used as lodgings. Persons here decline to give the name of the prospective benefactor of education. They think that the amount proposed to be given is overestimated. For some time the question of uniting the efforts of Baptists throughout the country for the founding of a university has been under discussion. If the institution should be placed here, it is supposed that a new site, possibly in the suburbs of Morgan Park, will be chosen.

> Poughkeepsie, Feb. 8 (Special).-In his will Matthew Vassar, jr., inserted a clause which gave the seven churches of this city \$7,000. It was claimed by the executors that instead of giving \$7,000 to each church Mr. Vassar intended to give \$7,000 to all, or \$1,000 to each. This claim was made to the churches, and as a result the churches settled for sums ranging from \$1,000 to \$4,000 each, except the Orthodox Society of Priends, which received \$1,000. Now the society sues the Vassar estate for \$6,000, on the ground that the society had no right to take less than the \$7,000. The executors in court to-day produced a former will made by Mr. Vassar in which is a memorandum of what he intended as legacies. the amount set opposite his or her name. In the list appears an item, "\$7,000, Church Sabbath-school." More evidence is to be given to be

ALMOST BURIED ALIVE,

Onancock, Va., Feb. S .- J. T. Fletcher, of Jenkin's Bridge, was almost suried alive on Sunday. The funeral service had been held, the coffin placed in the earth and the grave nearly bricked when some one heard a grean issue from the coffin. The coffin was at once brought forth and Mr. Fletcher examined. His blood was found to be circulating and his heart beating. He was at once carried to his home and put in bed. He rapidly improved, but never regained consciousnes. On Tuesday he died and was again buried. It is not known what was his disease.

EX.GOVERNOR GARCELON'S SON RESIGNS. Poston, Feb. 8.—E. L. Garcelon, postmaster at Winchester, Mass., has resigned, and is understood to be \$800 short in his accounts. The deficit is supposed to be due to loose management rather than a deliberate attempt to defraud. He is a son of ex-Governor Garcelon, of Maine, and was appointed in

W. C. P. BRECKINEIDGE IN PRINCETON Princeton, Peb. 8 (Special).-W. C. P. Breckinridge, member of Congress from Kentucky, addressed the New-Jersey African Colonization Society at its annual meeting in Princeton to-night. After the session a tea was given in honor of Mr. and Mrs. Breekinridge by Dr. and Mrs. John Miller.

From The Springfield Republican. One of our local skilled machinists has been at work for several months on a working model of a new type-writer, (invented by Markinfield Addey, the blind editor of "The White Mountain Echo"). Although at first sight it has many characteristics in common with the best machines of its class, it is found to depart from the accepted designs in several very important particulars, chief of which is its similifude to a printing-press of the "bed and platen" variety, hence its name, "writing press." The main feature of the typograph consists in the letters being placed around a small ball or sphere, two inches in diameter, and in six lines, converting at the poles. This ball or sphere is caused to revolve and the letters are thrown into position for printing by very simple mechanism; and when a letter is in place an inking-holler passes before it, and it alone, and then the ball being doubly locked to secure perfect alignment, the paper is pressed against the type by the platen, which immediately afterward falls back and presents the printing to the full view of the operator.

The machine has thirty-six keys, eighteen on each

The machine has thirty-six keys, eighteen on each side, having in the middle a spacer key and reverse spacer (an entirely novel feature) and two shift keys. The key-board is placed square before the operator,

like that of a plane, but the keys are in three banks; and as there are only six keys on each bank for each hand, they will be easily learned and readily remembered. Each key acts on three letters or characters, and of these there are 108, with ten additional accented letters can be printed by combination. Thus the typograph can print 115 distinct letters or characters, thirty or forty more than other typowriters.

ANNIE REDMOND FOUND AT LAST.

STRANGE COMMENT ON THE BOASTED VIGI. LANCE OF CHICAGO.

Chicago, Feb. 8.-Annie Redmond, an exceedingly pretty child, kidnapped nearly a year ago, was ac ridentally restored to her home this evening. The kidcappers to-night were at large, and their motive still a mystery, but enough was known to make their capture probably only a matter of time. strangest feature of the case is the fact that the child has been in Chicago all the time, was at one time a subject of court proceedings, and for two months has

been in a public institution. To-day Mrs. Harper called with a friend at the Home for the Friendless, in Wabash-ave. They were looking for a child to adopt, and were invited into the kindergarten, where the children were at their studies. Sitting at one end of the desks was a re-markably handsome little girl, who immediately attracted the attention of Mrs. Harper.

"Why," she exclaimed, "I cerainly have seen that child before. "The little girl was called up and was

asked her name by Mrs. Harper. "My name is Flora Dell Gurley," she replied.

"What was your papa's name?" "My right papa?" the child asked.

"My right papa's name is John Redmond." "There," exclaimed Mrs. Harper much excited, "I knew that was Annie Redmond who was stoler last summer. I lived for seven years right next door to them in State-st., and I know this little gir wells

The mother, Mrs. Redmond, went to the Ho the Friendless and carried home the little girl. The big blacksmith, John Redmond, Annie's father, who was crazed by his vain search for her, is in Kankakee Insane Asylum. Messengers were at once sent to bring him to the city, in the hope that a sight of his missing daughter would restore his shattered mind. The child was known at the Home of the Friendess only by the name of Flora Gurley. She had been registered under that name by Officer Mitchell of the Humane Society on January 17. He had rescued her from Harvey U. Gurley, who had obtained possession of the child and treated her cruelly.

INCIDENTS OF THE STAGE.

Miss Helen Dauvray will star next season under the cianagement of H. C. Miner. The engagement is for a term of years. During the first season the plays will be limited to "One of Our Girls" and "A Scrap of Paper." In addition to "Paul Kauvar" and Miss Dauvray, Mr. Miner will manage the tour of the English melodrama, Union Jack," by Pettitt and Grundy.

Gustave Mortimer, who has controlled the business of Louis James and Marie Wainwright since they first starred, will next season manage the separate companies headed by these artists. Time has been secured at the Fifth Avenue Theatre early next fall for Miss Wainwright's production of "Twelfth Night."

Three once well-liked plays of John Brougham, "The Red Light," "Files in a Web," and " Playing with Fire," are to be shortly put on the road by Miss Annie De land, who ewns all Brougham's manuscripts.

The report which has been somewhat industriously circulated that Leonard Grover was about to sue Sol. Berliner to recover possession of "A Noble Son" is without foundation. George Stow's drama, "The Iron Creed," which will

te soon seen at the Fourteenth Street Theatre, deals with the best representatives of the Hebrew race in this city. A young Jewess marries a Christian, and the "Iron Creed" prevents the forgiveness of the girl's Bronson Howard will go to Washington on Monday, and remain there till after the Inauguration ceremonies.

The special object of his visit is to study military and political characters and society in order to put strengthening touches to his play, "Shenahdoah." James O. Barrows, now of "The Wife" Company, has seen engaged for an important part in "Shenandoah" next season. One of the novelties of next season will be a local

melodrama entitled "The Coston Light," by George H. Jessop and Ben Teal. "Coston" is the name of the inventor of the night-signal used by all steamships, and, as the title indicates, one scene will be at

The performance given by George Riddle at the Lyceum Theatre yesterday afternoon was well attended, and Mr. Riddle as Caliban in two scenes from "The Tempest," and Mr. Le Moyne in the time-worn farce "The Lottery Ticket," were liberally applauded. Grace Henderson, Ethel Greybrooke, Rose Starke, Henry Miller, Ernest L. Sterner, Walter C. Bellows, W. B. Royston and James O. Barrows gave the principal performers efficient support.

The first special matinee of the American Academy of the Dramatic Arts (fermerly the New-York School of Acting) will be given in the Lyceum Theatre in the latter part of this month. A tragedy of Sophocles, city contemplated founding and endowing a in English, which has never before been acted in this

country, will be presented. A. M. Palmer has arranged with William Gillette for a special performance of a new play at the Madison Square Theatre. The piece will also be given during

March at the Hollis Street Theatre, Boston.

R. M. Field, of the Boston Museum, will reach New-York on Monday, when he will arrange to secure the necessary people and plays for his next season at the Boston Museum. A special "Sweet Lavender" company will begin its tour through the East in February. Among the coming productions at the Boston Museum will be "Joseph's Sweetheart," a revival of "Little Lord Fauntleroy" and "Shenandoah." "Sweet Lavender" will run twelve weeks at that theatre.

der" will run twelve weeks at that theatrs.

The supply of orchestra and dress circle seats for the Maretzek golden jubilee being exhausted, the management has decided to sell a limited number of single seats in the boxes at the Metropolitan Opera House, at the rate of \$5 cach.

On next Tuesday afternoon, beginning at 8 o'clock, the first of a series of three Delas-te matinees, consisting of recitations, statue poacs, and muste, will be given at the Madison Square Theatre, by Mrs. Genevieve Stebbins Thompson and Miss Mary Thompson. This is the third season of these matinees,

M'KEE RANKIN'S POVERTY.

Boston, Feb. 8 (Special).-McKee Rankin, who has been playing the poor artist role of Arthur Eastman in "The Runaway Wife" in Lynn, on Thursday night took the poor debtors' oath. A Mr. Walsh, a New-York City attorney, had an idea that Mr. Rankin had more funds than one would infer from seeing him portray his new character; and, therefore, in the interest of several of his New-York creditors, Mr. Rankin was summoned before Magistrate Berry to be examined regarding his possessions. Mr. Walsh examined the actor minutely for about three hours, and developed the fact that Rankin was as poor as the poor artist role in his play made him appear to be. Rankin was promptly discharged, as it was conclusively shown that he was qualified to pose as a poor debtor. Mr. Rankin has had an interesting career. Twice he has been reduced from wealth to poverty, the last time by reason of a bad investment in a New-York theatre. He has had poor business of late upon the road.

A NEW SIGMA PHI CHAPTER-HOUSE OPENED Rethlehem, Penn., Feb. 8 (Special).—The new chap-ter-house of Alpha of Pennsylvania of the Sigma was formally opened to-night at

"LITTLE LORD PAUNTLEROY" IN COURT! A suit, an account of which has already been published in The Tribune, has been begun by Frank W. Sanger, in the Supreme Court, to establish his claim to an interest in the play, "Little Lord Fauntiercy," Mrs. Frances Hodgson Burnett, who wrote the story, and afterward dramatized it, gave T. Henry French the right afterward dramatized it, gave T. Heary French the right to produce the play in the United States. Mr. Sanger maintains that he is a partner with Mr. French in pro-ducing it, and he sues to establish this relation, de-manding an accounting and the appointment of a receiver. He is represented by Vanderpoel, Cuming & Goodwin. The defendant, for whom ex-Judge A. J. Dittenhoefer appears, donies the allocations of the plaints. appears, denies the allegations of the plaintiff.

MR. EDMUNDS DID NOT GET THE HORSE,

From The Washington Post.

Some of Senator Edmands's friends learned from him the other night for the first time about his experiences in buying a horse in Virginia. Down near Roanoke there is owned a splendid black stallion that is the pride of the section. This horse was used in several places during the exciting Lee-Wise Gubernatorial campaign, when the cavairy and cavalcade business was carried to such an extent. The beautiful stallion was carried to such an extent. The beautiful stallion was ridden by General Lee, who sat upon his uncle's saddle and made a gallant appearance.

Senator Edmunds, who is fond of horseback riding and has come pretty near getting his neck broke eoveral times from riding spirited horses, sent an agent to buy the noisel horse.

The owner questioned the agent, who said he represented a party in washington. Negotiations went on agreeably almost to the close when the agent mentioned Mr. Edmunds is that? asked the owner.

"Senator George F. Edmunds," was the answer.

"Senator George F. Edmunds," was the answer.

"Is he the man you are buying this herse for?"

"Yes."

"Well, you can call this business off right away. No blamed Yankee like him is going to put a leg over that horse after Fighugh Lee has ridden him." Be the horse remains uncontaminated, it is to be presumed, to this day.

GLANCES HERE AND THERE.

The host of friends of Latham A. Fish are delighted at the noteworthy victory won by him at the election of officers of the New-York Yacht Club. The contest for the position of vice-commodore has been a long and hot one, and hard work was done by those who

and hot one, and hard work was done by those who sail with Commodore Fish on the Grayling. The amateur crew who work on that schooner in all her races are especially jubilant at the result, for George W. Chauncey, Daniel Chauncey, Harry Du Val., Samuel Chauncey and others were active in getting out voters in order to make the result a decisive one. Mr. Fish is a devoted amateur yachtsman, genial and winning in hits manners, and at the same time quiet and unestentatious in his personality.

Lee Witty, of the real estate firm of E. A. Cruik-shank & Co., was seen coming from the Jersey City ferry on Thursday morning, on his way from Washington, and as the firm was one in whose office Secretary Fairchild was seen going into on Friday it was sumised that the negotiations for a house in this city had been closed. Mr. Witty refused to say more than that he had been to Washington to transfer the deeds of Secretary Fairchild's new home, and that it was done at the White House, where a Cabinet meeting was in session. The house is a handsome hower. of Secretary Fairchild's new home, and that it was done at the White House, where a Cabinet meeting was in session. The house is a handsome brownstone front at No. 7a Clinton Place, and was formerly owned by Mary A. Chisolm, and is now occupied by William E. Chisolm. The price paid for it was about \$30,000, and Mr. Fairchild may have possession at any time.

A statement was published the other day about ex-Secretary Windom that causes his friends to feel highly indignant. It was that he was a Mugwump and voted for Cleveland. This seems hardly worth denying in view of the fact that Mr. Windom made speeches in Indiana during the last campaign for Harrison and Morton and assisted their canvass in other ways. He is a stanch temperance man, but believes in reform on the liquor question within the lines of the party.

A. R. Whitney has been figuring on the probable cost of the proposed bridge across the East River from Grand-st, to the foot of Broadway, Williamsburg. He finds that the entire work can be done for \$5,000,000, or about one-third of the cest of the big

One effect of the unprecedented corn yield in this country last year is a marked revival in the export of live cattle and dressed beef. In 1884, when the prices for cattle became so high in this country, this large trade (mainly to the United Kingdom) about ceased. The depression caused in the business then was not wholly overcome during the intervening years in which the weekly shipments of live cattle were not over 600 head, while of dressed beef about 6,000 quar over 600 head, while of dressed beef about 6,000 quarters went out. The week which has just closed sees the export from this port of 3,000 head of live cattle and over 10,000 quarters of beef. This revival is mainly due to the corn crop, which is an plentiful that all the cattle in America can be put in excellent condition cheaply and good prices can be obtained abroad. This export trade furnishes employment to a large number of men who are sent out in charge of the cattle, and gladdens the heart of American cattle dealers, to whom every bulleck sold out of the country is a benefit to the market at home.

"The indications are that the 'summer tourist' travel to Europe will be greater this year than last," said Edward F. Wright, one of the agents of the Inman Line. He added: "The Intending across-the-water travellers are beginning to engage passage on the steamships much earlier than usual. I am not limiting my statements to any particular company, but it is the observation of the agents of all the regular transatiantic lines that people have been booking fo passages even as early as the first of February. course, preference is given to the so-called grayhounds, but there are a great many persons of conservative ideas, those who cross for the benefits and pleasures days' steamers. They are in no hurry to get from port to port, and want their money's worth of sea air and as many meals as possible—beginning with the first after leaving port and not missing one in the whole voyage. There are lots of people who realize that it is cheaper to travel on the ocean steamers than to stop at the first-class hotels."

DOCTRINES OF A NEW SECT IN THE SOUTH. Charloston, S. C., Feb. 8 (Special).—Some excitement has been caused in the middle counties of the State by the appearance of a new religious sect, whose apostles have started out on a crusade. Apostle Jenkins explains the new faith as follows: Its supporters believe in three heavens and three hells. Life on earth is both Heaven No. 1 and Hell No. 1. Then rather their souls, stay between death and judgment, and then the permanent heaven and hell. Jenkins cited the first chapter of St. John to prove that Christ was present at the Creation. The devil, said Jenkins. came from space, which was not created, and had no beginning. The object of creation was the benefit of God's offsnring, the souls of men, which were not cre ated, but have always had an embryonic existence in God. Jenkins is from North Carolina. His sect are known as "The True Lighta," He says there are about 200 "True Lighta" in this State, and a few in North Carolina and Georgia.

DAKOTA'S WOMAN SUPPRAGE BILL DEFEATED. Bismarck, Dak. Feb. 8 (Special).—The House to-day defeated the Woman Suffrage bill by 28 to 22. The supporters of the measure, who have been claiming a majority, are indignant. An attempt was made to get an opinion of the Supreme Court on the constitu tionality of the bill providing for the regulation of railroad traffic in the Territory, now before the House, but the resolution was defeated. The railroad lobby is strong, and the contest between the grangers and the corporations is growing in interest. is little hope of adjourning on February 23, as provided in the resolution introduced in the Council best of the fight which has been urged on him by best of the fight which has been urged on him by
the Legislature. Three bills were to-day passed over
the veto of the Governor, and he was severely
criticised by the Judiciary Committee of the House.
The Woman Suffrage bill having been defeated, all
interest in reform legislation now centres in the
prohibition question, which will be brought up for
action within the next week. There is a majority
at present in the House in favor of absolute prohibition, instead of the present local option law.

SERIOUS ILLNESS OF T. M. NICHOL Thomas M. Nichol, who has been widely knows through his connection with the Honest Money Lesgue of Chicago, and other political associations, is lying danger cousty ill at the house of Dr. Henry A. Hartt, No. 142 East Thirty-fourth-st., where he has been under treatment for East Thirty-fourn-at, where he has been united ago blood-several months for a spinal disease. A few days ago blood-poisoning set in, and he has been unconscious much of the time. Dr. Hartt said last night that Mr. Nichol was in a critical condition, with the chances decidedly against his recovery. A few hours would now decide.

It is good business for every one having a cold to treat it promptly and properly until it is gotten rid of-intelligent experience fortunately presenting in Dr. Jayne's Expecteoant a curative theroughly adapted to cure speedily all coughs and colds, and to allay any exciting inflammation of the threat or lungs.

There are cocoas and cocoas many in number, both lomestic and foreign. Of the latter, Blooker's Dutche Cocoa of Amsterdam, Holland, with its established European reputation, now for the first time presents itself to the American public in the attractive advertisement on the last page of The Tribune this morning.

At this acason of the year it indicates good sense to lay in a stock of Waterproof Clothing, Overshoes, &c. The Hodgman Rubber Company, Broadway and Grand-at, have the great variety in the city.

Send Your Name and Address with two cents to Colgate & Co., 55 John-st, N. Y., for a sample of Demulcent Shaving Soap.

MARRIED.

KING-KNEVALS-On Thursday evening, February 7, 1989 at the residence of the bride's parents, by the Ray, Corneliu B. Smith, D. D., Lucy Miles, daughter of Charles B. Kue vals, to Edward Bronson King, both of New York. vals, to Edward Bronson King, both of New York.

LAHY—THORP—At the Buckinghaim Hotel, on Thursday,
February 7, by the Rev. Dr. John Wesley Brown, of Ni.
Themas Church, Famy Laby, neice of Mr. Edward Kemp,
and Alfred Huidekoper Thorp.

PUNNETT—BOOSEVELT—On February 7, 1839, at St.
James Church, Skaneateles N. Y., by the Sev. Frank
Wescott, assisted by the Rev. Hobt. M. Don,
Archdescon of the Diodeso, Rev. Thomas W. Dunett,
of Caroseville, Bultimore, to Laura Gertraude, daughter of the
late Samuel Rossevelt, esp., of this city.

SMALLEY—TEMPLE—On Echrony 7, 1889, at the prointe Samuel Roosevelt, eeg., of this city.

SMALLEY-TEMPLE—On February 7, 1889, at the reit dence of the bride's parents, 1,014 Bedfort ave., Brooklyaby the Rev. Mr. North, Charles Smalley, formerly of U.S. Navy, to Annie Kate Temple, of Baltimore, Md., daughter of William S, and Annie E. Temple, of Brooklyn.

BEASLEY-Suddenly, in Brooklyn, February 8, 1889, Joseph T. Beasley, in the 30th year of hin age. Funeral services will take place from his late residence, 219 Cumberland.st, on Saturday evening at 8 o'clock. Intermentat Champagne City, Ill.

BIGELOW-At Now-York, on Friday, February 8, Jane Poultney, wife of John Bigelow, in the 60th year of her age. Puneral services at St. George's Church, Stayvesant Square, on Monday, the 11th inst., at a quarter before 10 o'clock a. m.

DIED.

FLEET—At Oyster Bay, L. I., February 7, Arnold Fleet. Relatives and friends are invited to attend the funeral from his late residence on Monday, February 11, at 1 o'clock, late residence on Monday, Februar Carriages will be in waiting at Syons leaving Long Island City at 9 a. m. FRANCKE- At Havana, Cuba, on Friday, February 8, on phounonia, Fabiana R. widow of the late J. R. Francks.
Notice of interment hereafter. Notice of inte

ag MARKS-In this city, February 6, Oscar F. Marks, aged 52

PRENTISS—Early on the morning of Thursday, February 7 of pneumonia, at her residence, Margaret de Koven, wile of Nathaniel Appleton Prentiss and daughter of the late H. C. Reach.

West 23th st. on Saturday, at 10 a. m.
Boston papers please copy.

SHATTUCK—In New-York City, February S, 1889, at the residence of his daughter, Mrs. L. M. Stanton, 43 West 71st-st., Lease Shattuck, 79 years, 9 months and 22 days.

Boston papers please copy.

TUCKERMAN—Suddenly, February S, Brooks Fenne, son of Walter Cary Tuckerman, age 11 years.

VALENTING.

VALENTINE-At Glen Cove, N. Y., of pneumonia after a short illness, Sixth day morning. Anna C., wife of Lewis ainer illness Sixth usy Valentine Valentine Valentine Beintives and friends are invited to attend the funeral at Friends' Meeting House, Matinecock, First day, 10th inst, First day Friends' Meeting House, Matinecock, First day, 10th iast, at 11 a.m. Carriages will meet 9:25 train from Long Island City at Locust Valley Station.

WASON-In Brooklyn, on Thursday, February 7, 1889, Ellen B. wason. Friends are invited to attend the funeral services at the residence of Mr. James A. Patterson, 123 Park Place, Saturday afternoon, the 9th inst., at 2 o'clock. WISNER-At Warwick, N. Y. February 7, of pneumonia, Hannah D., wife of James Wisner, age 64. Funeral at the residence of H. B. Berry, Warwick, N. Y. Monday, 1:30.

Snecial Notices.

386 STH.AVE., NEAR 34TH-ST FREE EXHIBITION DAY AND EVENING FIRST COLLECTIVE EXHIBITION OF WORKS BY CHARLES H. MILLER, N. A., comprising views of Long Island at East Hampton, Rostyne Far Rockaway, Valley Streem, Creedinoor and Patchogue. NIAGARA IN ITS ENTIRETY, THE AMERICAN AND

CANADIAN FALLS. Also a Metropolitae series of
NEW-YORK FROM NEWTOWN CREEK," "NEW-YORK FROM LONG ISLAND CITY," "NEW-YORK FROM WEEHAWKEN," and "HIGH BRIDGE FROM HARLEM LANE."

Together with many examples in oil and water-colors by other artists, which have been selected and purchased by Mr. Miller as representative specimens of their work.

TO BE SOLD AT AUCTION THURSDAY AND FRIDAY EVENINGS, Feb. 14 and 15, at 8 o'clock1 ROBERT SOMERVILLE, Auctioneer, BY ORTGIES & CO.

"The Art Event of the Sen_sn." SALE OF THE STEBBINS COLLECTION AT CHICKERING HALL, ON TUESDAY EVENING NEXT, FEB. 12. AT THE AMERICAN ART GALLERIES. FAMOUS MODERN PAINTINGS
BY THE GREATEST MASTERS.
THE PRIVATE COLLECTION

MR. JAMES H. STEBBINS, of this city On exhibition day and evening. From 9 a. m. to 6 p. m. and 7:30 to 10 p. : AMERICAN ART GALLERIES.

NOTICE—Admission to CHICKERING HALL on the night f sale by CARD ONLY (no reserved seats), to be had FigEs n applying by letter to the managers. THOMAS E. KIRBY, Auctio AMERICAN ART ASSOCIATION MANAGERS, 6 and 8 East 23d-st. Madison Square.

The Stebbins Collection. ILLUSTRATED TATALOGUE EDITION DE LUXE. INCREASE IN PRICE.

NOTICE. On and after Feb. 11 the price of the illustrated catalogue Edition de Love, will be increased from twenty-three dollar to thirty dollars.

AMERICAN ART ASSOCIATION, Publishers, 6 and 8 East 23d-st. " The Art Event of the Senson."

STEBBINS COLLECTION AT CHICKERING HALL, ON TUESDAY EVENING NEXT, FEB. 12,

beginning promptly at 8 o'clock.

LAST THREE DAYS OF EXHIBITION.

AT THE AMERICAN ART GALLERIES. FAMOUS PAINTINGS BY THE GREAT MODERN MASTERS. DE NEUVILLE'S MEISSONIER'S " Hauling by the Capstan." DETAILLE'S (Partie Perdue.)

"Les Incroyables,"
"Soene Franco Prussian War."
SCHREYER'S "The Stirrup Cup,"
"Captain of the Guard," "Ancient Armor." "Winter in Wallachia." GEROME'S "L'Eminence Grise," oliere Breakfasting with RICO'S "Moorish House and Court Grenada," "The Seine Near Poissy." FORTUNY'S "A Spanish Lady,"
"Pifferari." BONHEUR'S " Normandy Cattle." VON PETTENKOFEN'S "Market Scene, Hungary." VIBERTS Scene at a Spanish Dill-gence Station," TROYON'S The First Born." ZAMACOIS'S

"Normandy Cattle." DE BEAUMONT'S "Temptation of St. Anthony."
VERNET'S
"Original Study of Judith." ALMA-TADEMA'S encea Ciotilda Instructing Her Children in Arms." " Socialism and Cholera." GOUBIE'S " Honors of the Foot." BOUGUEREAU'S esitation Between Love and BERTRAND'S " Serenade in Rome.

DAUBIGNYS dec., &c. "On the River Marne." ON EXHIBITION DAY AND EVENING 9 a. m. to 6 and 7:30 to 10 p. m. AMERICAN ART GALLERIES.

MADISON SQUARE, NOTICE-Admission to ORICKERING HALL on the night of sale by CARD ONLY (no reserved seats), to be had FREE on applying by letter to the managers. THOMAS E. KIRBY, Auctioneer. AMERICAN ART ASSOCIATION, Managers, 6 and 8 East 23d st., Madison Square.

Post Office Notice.

(Should be read daily by all interested, as changes may secur at any time.)

Letters for foreign countries need not be specially adversed for dispatch by any particular steamer, except whon it is desired to send duplicates of banking and comercial documents, letters not specially addressed being sent by the lastest vessels available.

Foreign mails for the week ending Pehruary 0 will close (promptly in all cases) at this office as follows: o for Great Britain, Ireiand, Begruin and Net via Southampton, must be directed "per Fuld-a. m. for Windward Islands, por s. s. Muriol for Venezuela, per s. s. James Watt; at I p. amptehe, Chiapas, Tabasco and Yucatan, per s. BRUSH—Suddenly, on February 6, Jonathan E. Brush, in the 71st year of hisage.

Funeral services at St. Paul's Evangelical Church, West 34tn-at, near Sth-ave, on Sunday, the 10th mat, at 10th at, at